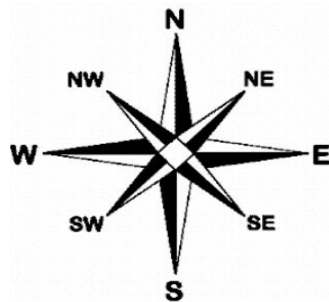


# Year 4 Locational Knowledge –Comparing Settlements

## Where would you rather live? - Geography

- 1) **United Kingdom** – the United Kingdom is made up of four countries: England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.
- 2) **County** – a region of the United Kingdom
- 3) **England** has 48 counties, including Yorkshire, Greater Manchester, Merseyside, Lancashire, Kent, Devon,
- 4) **Capital City** - Where the country's government is located
- 5) **Largest cities of the UK**  
England – London (C), Newcastle Upon-Tyne, Leeds, Manchester,  
Scotland – Edinburgh (C), Glasgow, Dundee, Aberdeen  
Wales – Cardiff (C), Swansea, Newport  
Northern Ireland – Belfast (C), Derry, Lisburn



- 6) **Settlement** – a place where people establish a community
- 7) **Community** - a group of people living in the same place
- 8) **Types of Settlements** – Hamlet, Village, Town, City
- 9) **Map** - A representation of an area of land or sea showing geographical features.
- 10) **Human Feature** – Features of a county that human made.
- 11) **Physical Feature** - Features of a country that are naturally made.
- 12) **Compass** - An instrument which shows the direction of magnetic north.
- 13) **The 8 Compass points** are: North, North East, East, South East, South, South West, West and North West.